

# GASTEC Instructions for No.180L Amines Low Range Detector Tube

## FOR SAFE OPERATION :

Carefully read this manual and the instruction manual of your Gastec Gas Sampling Pump.

### ⚠ WARNING :

1. Use only Gastec detector tubes in a Gastec Pump.
2. Do not interchange or use non-Gastec parts or components in Gastec's detector tube and pump system.
3. Using non-Gastec parts or components in Gastec's detector tube and pump system or using a non-Gastec detector tube with a Gastec pump or using a Gastec detector tube with a non-Gastec pump may damage your detector tube and pump system, or may cause serious injuries, or death to the end-user. It will also void all warranties, and guarantees regarding performance and data accuracy.

### ⚠ CAUTION : If you do not observe the following precautions, you may suffer injuries or damage the product.

1. When breaking the tube ends, keep away from eyes.
2. Do not touch the broken glass tubes, broken pieces and reagent with bare hand(s).
3. The sampling time represents the time necessary to draw the air sample through the tube. The tube must be positioned in the desired sampling area for the entire sampling time or until the flow finish indicator indicates the end of the sampling.

### △ NOTES : For maintaining performance and reliability of the test results, observe the following.

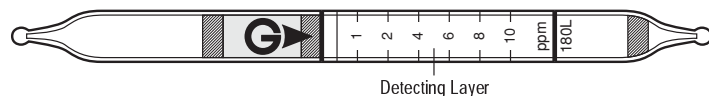
1. Use Gastec Gas Sampling Pump together with Gastec Detector Tubes only for the purposes specified in the instruction manual of the detector tube.
2. Use this tube within the temperature range of 0 - 40°C(32 - 104 °F).
3. Use this tube within the relative humidity range of 0 - 90%.
4. This tube may be interfered with by the coexisting gases. Please refer to the table "INTERFERENCES" below.
5. The shelf life and storage condition of the tube are marked on the label of the tube box.

## APPLICATION OF THE TUBE:

Use this tube for detecting Amines in the air or in industrial areas and for determining the environmental atmospheric condition.

## SPECIFICATION:

(Because of Gastec's commitment to continued improvement, specifications are subject to change without notice.)



Measuring Range	(0.5) – 10 ppm
Number of Pump Strokes	1
Stroke Correction Factor	1
Sampling Time	1 minute per pump stroke
Detecting Limit	0.1 ppm (n=1)
Colour Change	Pink → Yellow to Pale orange or Grayish purple
Reaction Principle	$2R \cdot NH_2 + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow (R \cdot NH_2)_2SO_4$

**Coefficient of Variance : 10% (for 0.5 to 2 ppm), 5% (for 2 to 10 ppm)**  
**\*\*Shelf Life : Please refer to the validity date printed on the tube box.**  
**\*\*Store the tubes in dark and cool place.**

## CORRECTION FOR TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY AND PRESSURE:

**Temperature :** Correct for temperature with the table below.

Temperature °C (°F)	0 (32)	5 (41)	10 (50)	15 (59)	20 (68)	25 (77)	30 (86)	35 (95)	40 (104)
Correction Factor	1.3	1.23	1.15	1.08	1.0	0.98	0.95	0.93	0.90

**Humidity :** No correction is required.

**Pressure :** To correct for pressure, use the formula below.

$$\frac{\text{Tube Reading (ppm)} \times 1013 \text{ (hPa)}}{\text{Atmospheric Pressure (hPa)}}$$

## MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE :

1. For checking the leakage of the pump, insert a freshly sealed detector tube into pump. Follow instructions provided with the pump operating manual.
2. Break tips off a fresh detector tube with the tube tip breaker in the pump.
3. Insert the tube into the pump inlet with arrow on the tube pointing toward the pump.
4. Make certain the pump handle is all the way in. Align the guide marks on the pump body with the guide marks on the handle.
5. Pull the handle all the way out until it locks at one pump stroke (100 mL). Wait one minute and confirm the completion of the sampling.
6. Read the concentration level at the interface where the stained reagent meets the unstained reagent.
7. If necessary, multiply the readings by the correction factors of temperature and atmospheric pressure.

## INTERFERENCES :

Substance	Interference	Interference gas only
Ammonia	+	Yellow
Aniline, Hydrazine, Pyridine	+	Yellow to Brown
Amines, Amidos	+	Yellow to Brown

This table of interference gases primarily expresses the interference of each coexisting gas in the concentration range, that is equivalent to the gas concentration. Therefore, the test result may show positive results due to other substances not listed in the table. If more information is needed, please contact us or our distributors in your territory.

## APPLICATION :

Tube 180L can be used for substances as below :

Substance	Correction Factor	No of Pump Strokes	Measuring Range (ppm)	Changes colour to
Butylamine	1.1	1	0.55 – 11 ppm	Pale orange
Cyclohexylamine	1.0	1	0.5 – 10 ppm	Pale orange
Di-n-butylamine	0.8	1	0.4 – 8 ppm	Pale orange
Diethylamine	0.9	1	0.45 – 9 ppm	Pale orange
Diethylaminoethanol	1.2	1	0.6 – 12 ppm	Pale orange
Diethylenetriamine	1.9	1	0.95 – 19 ppm	Grayish purple (Pale orange at the end of staining)
Diisopropylamine	0.6	1	0.3 – 6 ppm	Pale orange
Dimethylamine	0.9	1	0.45 – 9 ppm	Pale orange
2-Dimethylaminoethanol	1.3	1	0.65 – 13 ppm	Pale orange
Dimethylaminopropylamine	1.2	1	0.6 – 12 ppm	Pale orange
N,N-Dimethylethylamine	0.6	1	0.3 – 6 ppm	Pale orange
Dipropylamine	0.7	1	0.35 – 7 ppm	Pale orange
Ethanolamine	3.9	1	1.95 – 39 ppm	Grayish purple (Pale orange at the end of staining)
Ethylamine	0.9	1	0.45 – 9 ppm	Pale orange
Ethylenediamine	1.8	1	0.9 – 18 ppm	Pale orange
N-Ethylmorpholine	0.6	1	0.3 – 6 ppm	Pale orange

Hexamethylenediamine	3.1	1	1.55 – 31 ppm	Grayish purple (Pale orange at the end of staining)
Hexylamine	1.3	1	0.65 – 13 ppm	Pale orange
Isopropylamine	0.9	1	0.45 – 9 ppm	Pale orange
Methylamine	1.0	1	0.5 – 10 ppm	Pale orange
N-Methylmorpholine	0.6	1	0.3 – 6 ppm	Pale orange
Morpholine	1.0	1	0.5 – 10 ppm	Pale orange
Pentamethylenediamine	1.5	1	0.75 – 15 ppm	Grayish purple (Pale orange at the end of staining)
Propylamine	1.0	1	0.5 – 10 ppm	Pale orange
Propyleneimine	0.7	1	0.35 – 7 ppm	Pale orange
Tetramethylenediamine	1.6	1	0.8 – 16 ppm	Grayish purple (Pale orange at the end of staining)
Triethylamine	0.6	1	0.3 – 6 ppm	Pale orange
Trimethylamine	0.5	1	0.25 – 5 ppm	Pale orange

#### **CORRECTION FACTOR :**

Detector tubes are primarily designed to measure specific gases. But it is also possible to measure other substances of similar chemical properties with the aid of a correction factor or chart. Therefore, please make use of the correction factor/chart measuring ranges as a reference. For more precise factor please contact your Gastec distributor.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS ON DISPOSAL :**

The reagent of the tube does not use toxic substance. When disposing the tube regardless of whether it has been used or not, follow the rules and regulations of your local government.

#### **WARRANTY :**

If you have any questions regarding gas detection and the quality of the tubes, please feel free to contact your Gastec representatives.