GASTEC Instructions for No.140 Aliphatic hydrocarbons Detector Tube

FOR SAFE OPERATION:

Carefully read this manual and the instruction manual of your Gastec Gas Sampling Pump.

⚠ WARNING :

- 1. Use only Gastec detector tubes in a Gastec Pump.
- Do not interchange or use non-Gastec parts or components in Gastec's detector tube and pump system.
- 3. Using non-Gastec parts or components in Gastec's detector tube and pump system or using a non-Gastec detector tube with a Gastec pump or using a Gastec detector tube with a non-Gastec pump may damage your detector tube and pump system, or may cause serious injuries, or death to the end-user. It will also void all warranties; and guarantees regarding performance and data accuracy.

⚠ CAUTION: If you do not observe the following precautions, you may suffer injuries or damage the product.

- 1. When breaking the tube ends, keep away from eyes.
- 2. Do not touch the broken glass tubes, pieces and reagent with bare hand(s).
- 3. The sampling time represents the time necessary to draw the air sample through the tube. The tube must be positioned in the desired sampling area for the entire sampling time or until the flow finish indicator indicates the end of the sample.

△NOTES: For maintaining performance and reliability of the test results.

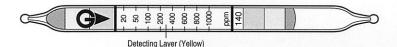
- Use Gastec Gas Sampling Pump together with Gastec Detector Tubes only for the purposes specified in the instruction manual of the detector tube.
- 2. Use this tube within the temperature range of $0 40^{\circ}$ C (32 104° F).
- 3. Use this tube within the relative humidity range of 0 90%. (When the dehumidifying layer is broken through the detecting reagent changes colour to orange.)
- This tube may be interfered with by the coexisting gases. Please refer to the "INTERFERENCES" below.
- 5. Shelf life and storage conditions of the tube are marked on the label of the tube box.

APPLICATION OF THE TUBE:

Use this tube for the detection of Aliphatic Hydrocarbons in air or the industrial areas and determining the environmental atmospheric condition.

SPECIFICATIONS:

(As a result of Gastec's commitment to continued improvement, specifications are subject to change without notice)



Measuring Range	6 – 20 ppm 20 – 1000 ppm		1000 – 3000 ppm				
Number of Pump Strokes	2	1	1/2				
Correction Factor	0.3	1	3				
Sampling Time	1.5 minutes p	45 seconds					
Detecting Limit	2 ppm (n=2)						
Colour Change	Yellow → Blackish brown						
Reaction Principle	Aliphatic Hydrocarbons + Cr ⁶⁺ + H ₂ SO ₄ → Cr ³⁺						

Coefficient of Variation: 10% (for 20 to 1000 ppm)

**Shelf Life: Please refer to the Validity Date printed on the tube box.

**Store the tubes in dark and cool place.

CORRECTION FOR TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY AND PRESSURE:

Temperature: Correct for temperature with the table below.

The table below shows the Temperature Correction Factor for Ethyl acetate.

Temperature °C (°F)	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40
	(32)	(41)	(50)	(59)	(68)	(77)	(86)	(95)	(104)
Correction Factor	2.70	2.04	1.50	1.34	1.00	0.85*	0.60*	0.47*	0.33*

^{*}If the value of the Tube Reading multiplied by the Temperature Correction Factor is less than 20ppm a measurement cannot be performed.

Humidity: No correction is required between 0 - 90% R.H. **Pressure:** To correct for pressure, use the formula below

Tube Reading* (ppm) × 1013 (hPa)
Atmospheric Pressure (hPa)

* This value is after other correction(s), if any are applied.

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

- For checking the leakage of the pump, insert a freshly sealed detector tube into pump.
 Follow instructions provided with the pump operating manual.
- 2. Break tips off a fresh detector tube with the tube tip breaker in the pump.
- 3. Insert the tube into the pump inlet with arrow (G>) on the tube pointing toward the pump.
- Make certain pump handle is all the way in. Align the guide marks on the pump body with the guide marks on the handle.
- Pull the handle all the way out until it locks on one pump stroke (100 mL). Wait 1.5 minutes and confirm the completion of the sampling.
- For smaller measurements less than 20 ppm, repeat the above sampling procedure one more time. For measurements higher than 1000 ppm, prepare a fresh tube and perform a half pump stroke.
- Read the concentration level at the interface where the stained reagent meets the unstained reagent
- 8. If temperature correction is necessary, obtain the true concentration by using the temperature correction factor. Afterwards multiply the correction factor of pump strokes if necessary.
- 9. If pressure correction is necessary, use the pressure correction formula.

DISPOSAL INSTRUCTION:

Reagent of the tube uses a small amount of hexavalent chromium. When disposing the tube regardless of used or unused, follow the rules and regulations of the local government.

WARRANTY:

If you have any questions regarding gas detection and quality of the tubes, please feel free to contact your Gastec representatives.

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